Franklin Garden Planting List

updated Winter 2021

Garden Section	Common Name	Botanical Name	Variety Name	Type of plant	Edible Portion	Other Functions	Harvest Month(s)	Native To:	Hardiness Zone	Propagation Method(s)
Edible Landscapes	Peach	Prunus persica	Contender	Short Tree	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Aug	Northwest China	5-9	Grafting
Edible Landscapes	Haskap	Lonicera caerulea var. kamtschatica		Short Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Jul	Widespread in Far North	4-9	Cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Serviceberry	Amelanchier alnifolia		Medium Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Jul	Northern North America	1-8	Cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Seaberry	Hippophae rhamnoides		Medium Shrub	fruit	Nitrogen-fixer, nectar(eautical	Aug-Sep	Northern Eurasia	3-9	Suckers
Edible Landscapes	Beach Plum	Prunus maritima		Tall Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Aug-Sep	Eastern U.S.	2-8	Cutting
Edible Landscapes	Beach Rose	Rosa Rugosa		Medium Shrub	Hips, tea herb	flower medicine		Eastern U.S.	2-8	Suckers/cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Siberian Peashrub	Caragana arborescens		Medium Shrub	young pods, mature seeds	nectar/pollen source, Nitrogen-fixer	Jun-Sep	Siberia and China	3	Cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Rose of Sharon	Hibiscus syriacus		Medium Shrub	flowers	nectar/pollen source	Aug-Sep	China	4-10	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Garlic Chives	Allium tuberosum		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	nectar/pollen source	May-Oct	Shanxi province, China	5-9	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Bronze Fennel	Foeniculum vulgare		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, seeds	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jul-Nov	Mediterranean	10-11	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Perpetual Sorrel	Rumex acetosa		Herbaceous Perennial	Leaves		Apr-Jun	Eurasia	4-8	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Sunchoke	Helianthus tuberosa		Herbaceous Perennial	Tubers	nectar/pollen source	Nov-Apr	Central/Eastern North America	5-8	Tubers
Edible Landscapes	Lovage	Levisticum officinalle		Herbaceous Perennial	Stems, leaves, seeds	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Apr-May	Europe	4-7	seed
Edible Landscapes	Asparagus	Asparagus officinalis		Herbaceous Perennial	Shoots		May-Jun	Mediterranean	3-8	Crowns
Edible Landscapes	Horseradish	Armoracia rusticana		Herbaceous Perennial	Roots	biomass producer	Nov-Apr	Southeast Europe/ West Asia	5-9	Crowns
Edible Landscapes	Rhubarb	Rheum rhabarbarum		Herbaceous Perennial	Stems	biomass producer	May-Jun	Central Asia	4-9	Crowns/seeds
Edible Landscapes	Mintroot	Stachys affinis		Herbaceous Perennial	tubers	ground cover	year-round	China	4-9	tubers
Edible Landscapes	Cinnamon Vine/ Chinese Yam	Dioscorea polystachia		herbaceous Vine	root, air tubers	medicinal	Oct	East Asia	10-11	Air tubers
Edible Landscapes	Daylily	Hemerocallis spp.		herbaceous Ground cover	shoot, flowers, buds, tubers	ground cover	year-round	Asia	3-7	Bulbs
Edible Landscapes	Purple Coneflower	Echinacea purpurea		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Oct-Mar	American Prairie	4-9	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	St. John's Wort	Hypericum perforatum		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jun	Widespread	4-9	rhizome/seeds
Edible Landscapes	Feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	May-Jun	Eurasia	5-8	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	New England Aster	Symphyotrichum novae-angliae		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects,		Eastern North America	3-9	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Yarrow	Achillea millefolium		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jun-Jul	Widespread	4-8	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Hyssop-Leaved Mountain Mint	Pycnanthemum pilosum		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jun-Aug	Eastern and Central U.S.	4-8	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Short-Toothed Mountain Mint	Pycnanthemum muticum		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jun-Aug	Eastern and Central U.S.	4-8	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	New Jersey Tea	Ceonothus americanus		Short shrub	tea herb	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects, N-fixer		Eastern North America	6-9	Seeds
Edible Landscapes	Sylvetta Arugula	Diplotaxis muralis		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	nectar/pollen source	May-Sep	Eurasia and Africa		seed
Edible Landscapes	Labrador Violet	Viola labradorica		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source	May-Jun	Eastern North America		divisions, seed
Edible Landscapes	Pinks (Dianthus)	Dianthus plumarius		Herbaceous Perennial	flowers	nectar/pollen source		Central Europe		seed
Edible Landscapes	Northern Sea Oats	Chasmanthium latifolium		clumping grass				Central and Eastern U.S.		division
Edible Landscapes	Bee Balm/ Wild Bergamot	Monarda fistulosa		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects		North America		seed
Edible Landscapes	Nasturtium	Tropaeolum spp.		Herbaceous annual	flowers, leaves	nectar/pollen source, ground cover	Aug-Oct	South and Central America		seed
Edible Landscapes	Soybean	Rudbekia triloba		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, stems	nectar/pollen source	May	Eastern North America		division, seed
Edible Landscapes	Wild Geranium	Geranium maculatum		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		Eastern North America		division
Edible Landscapes	Stinging Nettle	Urtica dioica		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, young stems, tea herb	medicinal, neutraceutical	May	Widespread		division
Edible Landscapes	Tithonia/ Mexican Sunflower	Tithonia rotundifolia		Herbaceous annual		nectar/pollen source		Mesoamerica		seed
Edible Landscapes	Common Milkweed	Asclepias syriaca		Herbaceous Perennial	shoot, flower bud, immature seed pod	nectar/pollen source, host plant for monarch butterfly	May-Aug	Eastern North America		seed, root cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Butterfly Milkweed	Asclepias tuberosa		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source, host plant for monarch butterfly		North America		seed, root cuttings
Edible Landscapes	Lemon Basil	Ocimum x citriodorum		Herbaceous annual	leaves	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Sep	Hybrid		seed
Edible Landscapes	Motherwort	Leonurus cardiaca		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jun-Aug	Eurasia		seed, division
Edible Landscapes	Sweet Cicely	Myhrris odorata		Herbaceous Perennial	stalks	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	May-Jun	Europe		seed
Edible Landscapes	Korean Celery	Dystaenia takesimana		Herbaceous Perennial	stalks, leaves	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	May-Jun	Korea		seed
Edible Landscapes	Greater Celandine	Chelidonium majus		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		Eurasia		seed
Edible Landscapes	Pokeweed	Phytolacca decandra		Herbaceous Perennial	young shoots	natural dye	May	Eastern and Central U.S.		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Black Raspberry	Rubus occidentalis		Bramble	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jul-Aug	Eastern North America	3-8	Cuttings/suckers
Herbs and Medicinals	Elderberry	Sambucus canadensis		Tall Shrub	fruit	all parts medicinal	Aug	Eastern North America	3-8	Suckers
Herbs and Medicinals	Hardy Kiwi	Actinidia arguta	Ananasnaya	Vine	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Oct	Northeast Asia	6-10	Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Rosemary	Salvia rosmarinus		Short Shrub	leaves	nectar/pollen source	July-Dec	Mediterranean	5-12	Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Sage	Salvia officinalis		Short Shrub	leaves	nectar/pollen source	July-Dec	Mediterranean		Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Oregano	Origanum vulgare		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	nectar/pollen source	June-Nov	Mediterranean	3-10	Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Onion Chives	Allium schoenoprasum		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source	Apr-Nov	Widespread	4-9	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Lavender	Lavendula spp.		Small Shrub	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source	July-Aug	Mediterranean	9-10	Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Lemongrass	Cymbopogon citratus		herbaceous Perennial Grass	base of leaves		Jul-Oct	Southeast Asia	9-11	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Lemon Verbena	Aloysia citrodora		Small shrub	tea herb		Jul-Oct	South America	5	Seeds/cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Cuban Oregano	Coleus amboinicus		Herbaceous Perennial	Leaves		Jul-Oct	unknown	9-12	Cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Ladys Mantle	Alchemilla mollis		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jun-Aug	Southern Europe	4-9	divisions
Herbs and Medicinals	Horehound	Marrubium vulgare		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jun-Sep	Widespread	4-9	seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Hyssop	Hyssopus officinalis		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jun-Sep	Mediterranean	4-9	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Anise Hyssop	Agastache foeniculum		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jun-Oct	American Prairie	3-9	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Valerian	Valeriana officinalis		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Oct-Mar	Eurasia	3-8	seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Blackeyed Susan	Rudbekia hirta		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		North America	3-9	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Chamomile	Matricaria chamomilla		Herbaceous annual	tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jul-Aug	Widespread	5-10	Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	Spearmint	Mentha spicata		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	medicinal, ground cover, nectar/pollen source	May-Sep	Eurasia	5-9	Seeds/rhizome/cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Pennyroyal	Mentha pulegium		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	ground cover	Jun-Sep	Mediterranean		Seeds
Herbs and Medicinals	English Thyme	Thymus vulgaris		Short woody herb	leaves	nectar/pollen source	May-Dec	Mediterranean		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Great Blue Lobelia	Lobelia siphilitica		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		Central and Eastern U.S.		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Gladiolus	Gladiolus sp.		Herbaceous Perennial				Widespread		corm
Herbs and Medicinals	Strawberry Mint	Mentha spicata "strawberry"		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source, ground cover	May-Oct	Hybrid		suckers, root cuttings
Herbs and Medicinals	Tobacco	Nicotiana tabacum		Herbaceous annual		nectar/pollen source, bait plant for aphids		Mesoamerica		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Skullcap	Scutellaria lateriflora		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	medicinal	Jun-Oct	North America		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Blue Vervain	Verbena hastata		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Aug	North America		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Spilanthes	Acmella oleracea		Herbaceous annual	leaves	medicinal	Jul-Oct	Brazil		seed
Herbs and Medicinals	Woodland Tobacco	Nicotiana sylvestris		Herbaceous annual		nectar/pollen source, bait plant for aphids		Andes		seed
Multiple Locations	Black Currant	Ribes nigrum		Medium Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Jul	Europe	4-8	Cuttings
Multiple Locations	Lemon Balm	Melissa officinalis		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	medicinal, ground cover, nectar/pollen source	May-Oct	Eurasia	2-5	Seeds/rhizome
Multiple Locations	Comfrey	Symphytum X uplandicum		Herbaceous Perennial		biomass producer, food source for humblebees, medicinal		Hybrid	4-8	Root cuttings
Multiple Locations	Winecap	Stropharia rugosa-annulata		Mushroom	Mushroom	nutrient cycler	May-Aug	Widespread		Ground inoculation
Multiple Locations	Purslane	Portulaca oleracea		Herbaceous annual	stems, leaves	neutraceutical	Jun-Aug	Widespread		seed
Multiple Locations	Lambs Quarters	Chenopodium album		Herbaceous annual	leaves, young stems, seeds	nutrient cycler, pioneer plant	Jun-Aug	Widespread		seed
Multiple Locations	Calendula	Calendula resina		Herbaceous annual	flowers, tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jul-Oct	Eurasia		seed
Multiple Locations	Marshmallow	Althaea officinalis		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb, root tea	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jul-Nov	Europe, West Asia, North Africa		root cuttings, seed
Multiple Locations	Ground Ivy	Glechoma hederacea		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, tea herb	ground cover	May-Jun	Europe		suckers
Multiple Locations	Willow	Salix alba		Woody Tree or Shrub		medicinal, nectar/pollen source		Widespread		cuttings
Multiple Locations	Wood Sorrel	Oxalis spp.		Herbaceous annual	leaves		Jun-Aug	North America		seed
Orchard	Mulberry	Morus rubra X alba	Illinois Everbearing	Medium Tree	fruits, leaves		Jun-Aug	Hybrid	5-9	Graft/cutting
Orchard	Chestnut	Castanea X	Chinese/American Hyb	Tall Tree	nuts	wood useful for woodworking, food source for pollinators	Sep-Nov	Hybrid	4-9	Nuts, or grafting
Orchard	Persimmon	Diospyros X	Nikitas Gift	Small Tree	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sep-Feb	Hybrid	4-8	Grafting
Orchard	Persimmon	Diospyros virginiana	American	Tall Tree	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sep-Feb	Eastern and Central U.S.	4-8	Grafting
Orchard	European Pear	Pyrus communis	Red Anjou	Medium Tree	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sept-Oct	Central/Eastern Europe and Asia	2-9	Grafting
Orchard	Asian Pear	Pyrus pyrifolia	Chojuro, Daisui Li	Medium Tree	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sept-Oct	East Asia	2-7	Grafting
Orchard	Currant	Ribes rubrum	Pink champagne, Bian	Short Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Jul	Widespread	5-10	Cuttings
Orchard	Figs	Ficus carica	Chicago Hardy	Tree/Shrub	fruit		Aug-Sep	Mediterranean	5-8	Cuttings
Orchard	Lupine	Lupinus polyphyllus		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source, N-fixer		Western U.S.		Seeds
Orchard	Daffodil	Narcissus pseudonarcissus		herbaceous bulb				Western and Central Europe		Bulbs
Orchard	Strawberry	Fragaria sp.	Sparkle	herbaceous bulb	fruits	nectar/pollen source, ground cover	Jun-Jul	North America and Europe		Runners
Orchard	Banana Mint	Mentha arvensis "banana"		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves, tea herb	medicinal, nectar/pollen source, ground cover	Jun-Oct	Hybrid		suckers, root cuttings
Orchard	Cosmos	Cosmos spp.		Herbaceous annual	flowers	nectar/pollen source		Mesoamerica		seed
Orchard	Catnip	Nepeta cataria		Herbaceous Perennial	tea herb	nectar/pollen source, attracts predatory insects	Jun-Aug	Widespread		seed, division
Orchard	Winterberry	Ilex verticillata				nectar/pollen source, berries eaten by birds		Eastern North America		seed
Shed Patch	Blackberry	Rubus spp.	Prime-Ark Freedom	Bramble	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Aug-Sep	Northern North America and Europe	4-10	Cuttings/suckers
Shed Patch	Ground Cherry	Physalis grusinosa		Herbaceous annual	Vegetable	ground cover	Aug-Oct	Mesoamerica		Seeds
Shed Patch	Camas Lily	Camassia quamashia		herbaceous bulb	bulb	nectar/pollen source		Western North America		Bulbs
Shed Patch	Crocus	Crocus spp.		Herbaceous Perennial bulb		nectar/pollen source		Eurasia and Africa		Bulbs
Shed Patch	Bamboo	Phillostachys aureosulcata		running grass	young shoot	windbreak, bird habitat	Jun	China		suckers
Shed Patch	Sea Kale	Crambe maritime		Herbaceous Perennial	shoot, leaves, immature seed	biomass producer	May-Jun	Europe and Asia Minor		Root cuttings
Shed Patch	California Poppy	Eschscholzia californica		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal		Western U.S. and Mexico		seed
Shed Patch	Cape Gooseberry	Physalis peruviana		Herbaceous annual	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sep-Oct	Andes		seed
Vegetable Garden	Highbush Cranberry	Viburnum trilobum		Medium Shrub	fruit	medicinal bark, nectar/pollen source	Sept-Oct	Northern North America	4-7	Cuttings
Vegetable Garden	English Rose	Rosa spp.		Medium Shrub	Hips	flower medicine	Sept-Oct	Hybrid	2-9	Hardwood cuttings
Vegetable Garden	Basil	Ocimum basilicum		Herbaceous annual	leaves	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Sep	Tropical Africa and Asia	1-10	Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Walking Onion	Allium X proliferum		herbaceous bulb	Leaves, bulbils		May-Oct	South Asia	4	Runners
Vegetable Garden	Tulsi/ Holy Basil	Ocimum sanctum		Herbaceous annual	leaves, stems	medicinal, nectar/pollen source	Jul-Oct	India	4	Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Tomato	Solanum lycopersicum		Herbaceous annual	fruit		Jul-Oct	Western South America/ Central America		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Tomatillo	Physalis philadelphica		Herbaceous annual	fruit		Jul-Oct	Mexico		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Garlic	Allium sativum		herbaceous bulb	bulb, scape	medicinal	Jul-Aug	Central Asia		Cloves
Vegetable Garden	Kale	Brassica oleracea		herbaceous	leaves/stems		May-Dec	Eastern Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Chard	Beta Vulgaris		herbaceous	leaves/stems		Jun-Dec	Southern Europe		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Carrot	Daucus Carota		Short Shrub	root, leaves		Jun-Dec	Eurasia		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Lettuce	Lactuca sativa		Herbaceous annual	leaves		May-Dec	Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Spinach	Spinacia oleracea		Herbaceous annual	leaves		year-round	Central and Western Asia		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Turnips	Brassica rapa		Herbaceous annual	root, leaves		Jun-Dec	Asia		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Arugula	Eruca sativa		Herbaceous annual	leaves		Apr-Dec	Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Potato	Solanum tuberosum		Herbaceous	tuber		Jul-Nov	Peru		Tubers
Vegetable Garden	Sunflower	Helianthus Annuus		Herbaceous annual	seed		Sep-Oct	North America		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Pole Bean	Phaseolus vulgaris		Herbaceous annual	seed, immature seed pod	Nitrogen-fixer	Jul-Sep	Mesoamerica		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Pepper	Capsicum annuum		Herbaceous annual	fruit		Aug-Oct	Mesoamerica		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Beet	Beta Vulgaris		Herbaceous biennial	root		May-Nov	Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Pea	Pisum sativum		Herbaceous annual	seed, shoot tips		Jun-Jul	Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Cilantro	Coriandrum sativum		Herbaceous annual	leaves, stems, seeds		May-Nov	Mediterranean		Seeds
Vegetable Garden	Cardinal Flower	Lobelia cardinalis		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		North America		division, seed
Vegetable Garden	Lady in Black Aster	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		North America		divisions, seed
Vegetable Garden	Rose Milkweed	Asclepias incarnata		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source, host plant for monarch butterfly		Eastern and Central U.S.		seed, root cuttings
Vegetable Garden	Meadowsweet	Filipendula ulmaria		Herbaceous Perennial		medicinal, nectar/pollen source		Eurasia		division
Vegetable Garden	Summer Squash	Cucurbita pepo		Herbaceous annual	fruit, flowers	nectar/pollen source	Jul-Sep	Mesoamerica		seed
Vegetable Garden	Leek	Allium ampeloprasum		Herbaceous annual	stalk		Aug-Dec	Eurasia		seed
Vegetable Garden	Calamus/ Sweet Flag	Acorus calamus		Herbaceous Perennial	rhizome	medicinal		Widespread		rhizome cuttings
Vegetable Garden	Blue Flag Iris	Iris versicolo		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		North America		rhizome cuttings
Vegetable Garden	Parsley	Petroselinum crispum		Herbaceous annual	stems, leaves		Jun-Nov	Mediterranean		seed
Vegetable Garden	Boltonia	Boltonia asteroides		Herbaceous Perennial		nectar/pollen source		Eastern and Central U.S.		seed, division
Water Tank Bed	Highbush Blueberry	Vaccinium corymbosum		Medium Shrub	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jul-Aug	Eastern North America	3-8	Cuttings
Water Tank Bed	Grape	Vitis spp.	Concord, Marquis	Vine	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Sep	U.S. and Europe	7-9	Cuttings/grafting
Water Tank Bed	Stonecrop	Sedum spp.		Herbaceous Perennial	leaves	nectar/pollen source	Jul-Aug	Widespread	3-7	cuttings, seed
Water Tank Bed	Alpine Strawberry	Fragaria vesca alpina		Herbaceous Perennial	fruits	nectar/pollen source	Jun-Oct	North America		seed, division
Woodland Edge	Raspberry	Rubus idaeus	Anne	Bramble	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jul-Oct	Northern North America and Europe	5-8	Cuttings/suckers
Woodland Edge	Sweet Fern	Comptonia peregrina		Short Shrub	young leaves	medicinal	Jun-Jul	Eastern North America	3-9	Rhizome
Woodland Edge	Shiitake	Lentinula edodes		Mushroom	Mushroom	medicinal	Apr-Nov	East Asia		log inoculation
Woodland Edge	Ostrich Fern	Matteuccia struthiopteris		Herbaceous Perennial	shoots		April	Widespread		divisions
Woodland Edge	Littleleaf Linden	Tilia cordata		Tall Tree	leaves, flowers	nectar/pollen source, shade, useful wood for woodworking, medicinal flowers	April	Eurone		seed
Woodland Edge	Hopniss/ Ground Nut	Apios americana		herbaceous perennial vine	tuber, flower	nectar/pollen source, Nitrogen-fixer	year-round	North America		Tubers
Woodland Edge	Golden Currant	Ribes aureum		herbaceous	fruit	nectar/pollen source	Jul	North America		cuttings